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Dell[™] Inspiron[™] 2600 and 2650

A Tour of Your Computer Solving Problems Reinstalling Drivers and Utilities Reinstalling Microsoft® Windows® Operating Systems System Setup Program Power Management Using the Dell Diagnostics Specifications Pin Assignments for I/O Connectors Removing and Replacing Parts Documentation

Hints, Notices, and Cautions

HINT: A HINT indicates important information that helps you make better use of your computer.

NOTICE: A NOTICE indicates either potential damage to hardware or loss of data and tells you how to avoid the problem.



CAUTION: A CAUTION indicates a potential for property damage, personal injury, or death.

Abbreviations and Acronyms

For a complete list of abbreviations and acronyms, see the Tell Me How help file. See "Accessing Help."

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March 2003 Rev. A02

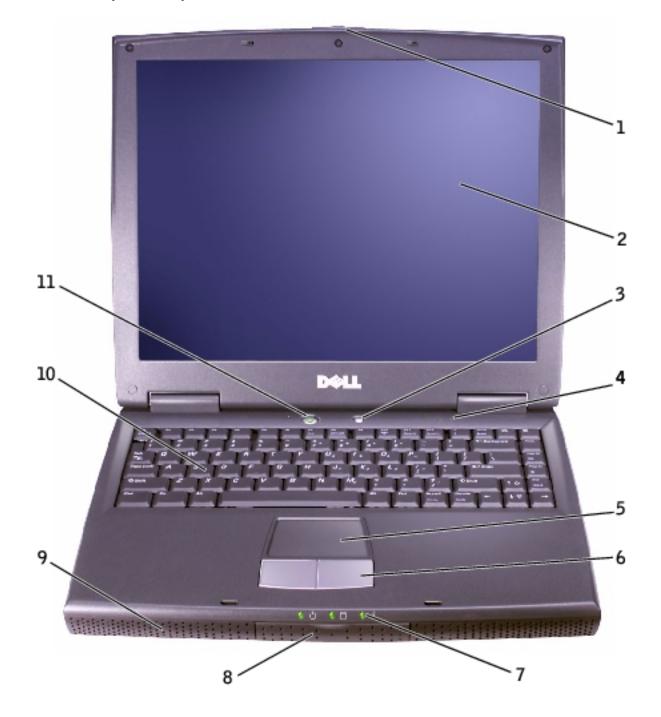
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A Tour of Your Computer

Dell[™] Inspiron[™] 2600 and 2650

- Front View
- Left Side View
- Right Side View
- Back View
- Bottom View

Front View



1	display latch	7	device status lights
2	display	8	hard drive
3	Dell [™] AccessDirect [™] button	9	speaker
4	keyboard status lights	10	keyboard
5	touch pad	11	power button
6	touch pad buttons		

Display Latch — Keeps the display closed.

Display — For more information on using your color display, see "Using the Display" in the *Tell Me How* help file (see "Accessing Help").

Dell AccessDirect Button — Press this button to launch support and educational resources that Dell has installed on your computer.



Keyboard Status Lights — The green lights located above the keyboard indicate the following:

ଡି	Turns on when the numeric keypad is enabled
⋒	Turns on when the uppercase letter function is enabled
₽	Turns on when the scroll lock function is enabled



Touch Pad — Use the touch pad and touch pad buttons as you would use a mouse.

Touch Pad Buttons — Correspond to the left and right buttons on a standard mouse.

Device Status Lights

Ċ	Turns on when you turn on the computer or flashes when the computer is in standby mode
٥	Turns on when the computer reads or writes data
	• NOTICE: To avoid loss of data, never turn off the computer while the D light is flashing.
ß	Turns on steadily or blinks to indicate battery charge status

If the computer is connected to an electrical outlet, the **b** light operates as follows:

- Solid green: The battery is fully charged.
- Flashing green: The battery is charging.

If the computer is running on a battery, the **b** light operates as follows:

A Tour of Your Computer: Dell Inspiron 2600 and 2650

- Off: The battery is adequately charged (or the computer is turned off).
- Flashing orange: The battery charge is critically low.
- Solid orange: The battery charge is low.



Hard Drive — Reads and writes data on a hard disk.

Speaker — Press the volume control buttons or volume control keyboard shortcuts to adjust the volume of the integrated speakers.

Keyboard — The keyboard includes a numeric keypad as well as the Microsoft® Windows® logo key

Power Button — Press the power button to turn on the computer or to enter standby mode.



NOTICE: Turn off your computer by performing a Windows shutdown rather than by pressing the power button. Otherwise, you may lose data.

Left Side View



1	audio connectors (2)
2	network connector
3	PC Card slot
4	floppy drive

Audio Connectors

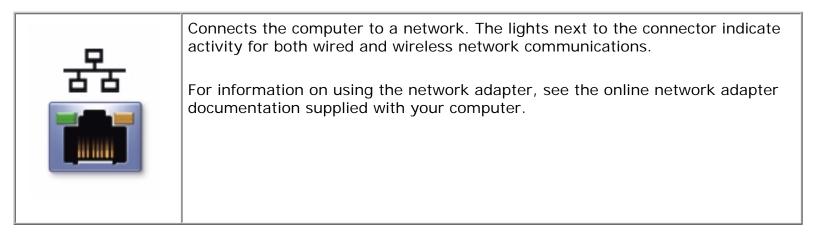
Attach headphones or speakers to the $\, \bigcap \,$ connector.

Attach a microphone to the \oint connector.



Network Connector (Optional)

HINT: The network connector is slightly larger than the modem connector. Do not plug a telephone line into the network connector.



PC Card Slot — Has one connector that supports various types of PC Cards, including modems and network adapters.

Floppy Drive — Reads and writes data to floppy disks.

Right Side View



1	security cable slot
2	fixed optical drive compartment

Security Cable Slot — Lets you attach a commercially available antitheft device to the computer. Instructions for installing antitheft devices are usually included with the device.

NOTICE: Before you buy an antitheft device, ensure that it will work with the security cable slot.



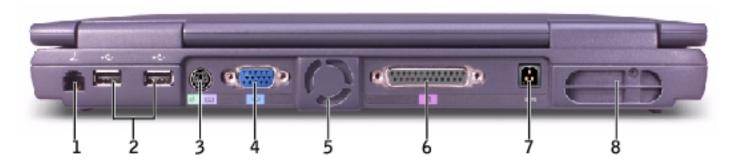
Fixed Optical Drive Compartment — Accommodates devices such as a CD drive, DVD drive, CD-RW drive, or a CD-RW/DVD combo drive.

Back View

NOTICE: To avoid damaging the computer, wait 5 seconds after turning off the computer before you disconnect an external device.



CAUTION: Do not block, push objects into, or allow dust to accumulate in the air vents. Doing so can damage the computer or cause a fire.



1	modem connector	5	air vents (for Inspiron 2650 only)
2	USB connectors (2)	6	parallel connector
3	PS/2 connector	7	AC adapter connector
4	video connector	8	air vents

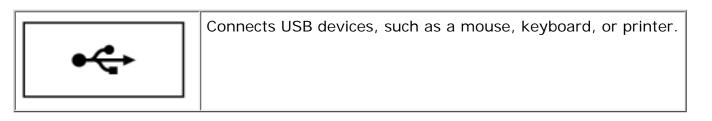
Modem Connector



Connect the telephone line to the modem connector.

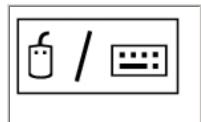
For information on using the modem, see the online modem documentation supplied with your computer.

USB Connectors



PS/2 Connector

HINT: You can use the integrated keyboard and an external keyboard at the same time. When you attach a PS/2 keyboard or PS/2numeric keypad, the integrated keypad is disabled.



Connects PS/2-compatible devices, such as a mouse, keyboard, or external numeric keypad.

Shut down the computer before attaching or removing a PS/2-compatible device. If the device does not work, install the device drivers from the floppy disk or CD that came with the device, and restart the computer.

Video Connector

	Connects an external monitor.

Air Vents — The computer uses an internal fan to create airflow through the vents, which prevents the computer from overheating.



CAUTION: Do not block, push objects into, or allow dust to accumulate in the air vents. Doing so can damage the computer or cause a fire.

HINT: The computer turns on the fans when the computer gets hot. The fans may make noise, which is normal and does not indicate a problem with the fans or the computer.

Parallel Connector



Connects a parallel device, such as a printer.

AC Adapter Connector — Allows you to attach an AC adapter to the computer. The AC adapter

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converts AC power to the DC power required by the computer. You can connect the AC adapter with your computer turned either on or off.



CAUTION: The AC adapter works with electrical outlets worldwide. However, power connectors and power strips vary among countries. Using an incompatible cable or improperly connecting the cable to the power strip or electrical outlet may cause fire or equipment damage.

NOTICE: When you disconnect the AC adapter from the computer, grasp the adapter cable connector, not the cable itself, and pull firmly but gently to avoid damaging the cable.

Bottom View



1	battery lock
2	battery release latch
3	battery
4	memory module cover
5	air vents

Battery Lock — Secures the battery.

Battery Release Latch — Press the release latch to remove the battery.

Battery — When a battery is installed, you can use the computer without connecting it to an electrical outlet.

Memory Module Cover — Covers the compartment that contains the memory module(s). See "<u>Memory Module</u>" for information on replacing and installing memory modules.

Air Vents — The computer uses an internal fan to create airflow through the vents, which prevents the computer from overheating.



CAUTION: Do not block, push objects into, or allow dust to accumulate in the air vents. Doing so can damage the computer or cause a fire.

HINT: The computer turns on the fans when the computer gets hot. The fans may make noise, which is normal and does not indicate a problem with the fans or the computer.

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Solving Problems

Dell[™] Inspiron[™] 2600 and 2650

- Accessing Help
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- Printer Problems
- Modem and Internet Connection Problems
- Scanner Problems
- PC Card Problems
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- External Keyboard Problems
- Unexpected Characters
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- Network Problems
- General Program Problems
- <u>E-Mail Problems</u>
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- If You Drop or Damage Your Computer
- Resolving Other Technical Problems

Accessing Help

To access the Tell Me How help file

Microsoft® Windows® XP

- 1. Click the Start button and then click Help and Support.
- 2. Click User and system guides and then click User's guides.
- 3. Click Tell Me How.

Windows 2000

- 1. Click the Start button, point to Programs, and point to User's Guides.
- 2. Click Tell Me How.

To access Help in Windows XP

- 1. Click the Start button and then click Help and Support.
- 2. Type a word or phrase that describes your problem and then click the arrow icon.
- 3. Click the topic that describes your problem.
- 4. Follow the instructions shown on the screen.

To access Help in Windows 2000

- 1. Click the Start button and then click Help.
- 2. Click the Search tab.
- 3. Type a word or phrase that describes your problem and then click List Topics.
- 4. Click the topic that describes your problem and then click **Display**.
- 5. Follow the instructions shown on the screen.

Power Problems

HINT: See the *Tell Me How* help file for information on standby mode (see "<u>Accessing</u> <u>Help</u>").

Check the power light — When the power light is lit or blinking, the computer has power. If the power light is blinking, the computer is in standby mode—press the power button to exit standby mode. If the light is off, press the power button to turn on the computer.

Charge the battery — The battery charge may be depleted.

- 1. Reinstall the battery.
- 2. Use the AC adapter to connect the computer to an electrical outlet.
- 3. Turn on the computer.

Check the battery status light — If the battery status light flashes orange or is a steady orange, the battery charge is low or depleted. Connect the computer to an electrical outlet.

If the battery status light is off, the battery is too hot to charge. Turn off the computer, disconnect the computer from the electrical outlet, and then let the battery and computer cool to room temperature.

If the battery status light rapidly flashes orange, the battery may be defective. for technical assistance (see "Contacting Dell" in the Dell *Owner's Manual* that came with your computer).

Test the electrical outlet — Ensure that the electrical outlet is working by testing it with another device, such as a lamp.

Check the AC adapter — Check the AC adapter cable connections. If the AC adapter has a light, ensure that the light is on.

Connect the computer directly to an electrical outlet — Bypass power protection devices, power strips, and the extension cable to verify that the computer turns on.

Eliminate possible interference — Turn off nearby fans, fluorescent lights, halogen lamps, or other appliances.

Adjust the power properties — See the *Tell Me How* help file or search for the keyword *standby* in the Help and Support Center (*Help* in Windows 2000). See "<u>Accessing Help</u>."

Reseat the memory modules — If your computer has 192 MB or more of RAM and the computer power light turns on but the display remains blank, reseat the memory modules. If your computer has less than 192 MB of RAM, you do not need to reseat the module.

To check how many MB of RAM your computer has:

- In Windows XP, click Computer Information.
- In Windows 2000, right-click the **My Computer** icon on your desktop, and then click the **General** tab.

Error Messages

If the message is not listed, see the documentation for the operating system or the program that was running at the time the message appeared.

Decreasing available memory — Your memory module may be faulty or improperly seated. If your computer has 192 MB or more of RAM, reseat the memory modules and, if necessary, replace it. If your computer has less than 192 MB of RAM, you do not need to reseat the module.

To check how many MB of RAM your computer has:

- In Windows XP, click Computer Information.
- *In Windows 2000*, right-click the **My Computer** icon on your desktop, and then click the **General** tab.

The file being copied is too large for the destination drive — The file that you are trying to copy is too large to fit on the disk, or the disk is too full. Try copying the file to a different disk or use a larger capacity disk.

Insert bootable media — The operating system is trying to boot to a nonbootable floppy disk or CD. Insert a bootable floppy disk or CD.

Non-system disk or disk error — A floppy disk is in the floppy drive. Remove the floppy disk and restart the computer.

Operating system not found — Contact Dell for technical assistance (see "Contacting Dell" in the Dell *Owner's Manual* that came with your computer).

A required .DLL file was not found — The program that you are trying to open is missing an essential file. Remove and then reinstall the program.

Microsoft® Windows® XP

- 1. Click the Start button.
- 2. Click Control Panel.
- 3. Click Add or Remove Programs.
- 4. Select the program you want to remove.
- 5. Click the Change or Remove Program icon.
- 6. See the program documentation for installation instructions.

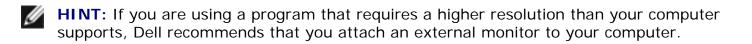
Windows 2000

- 1. Click the Start button, point to Settings, and then click Control Panel.
- 2. Double-click the Add/Remove Programs icon.
- 3. Select the program that you want to remove.
- 4. Click Change or Remove Programs and follow the prompts on the screen.
- 5. See the program documentation for installation instructions.

x:\ is not accessible. The device is not ready — Insert a disk into the drive and try again.

Video and Display Problems

If the display is blank



Check the $\overset{\bullet}{\cup}$ **light** – When the $\overset{\bullet}{\cup}$ light is blinking, the computer has power. If the ${}^{\circ}$ light is blinking, the computer is in standby mode—press the power button to exit standby mode. If the **U** light is off, press the power button. If the ${}^{\circ}$ light is on, your power management settings may have caused the display to turn off. Try pressing any key or move the cursor to exit standby mode. **Check the battery** — If you are using a battery to power your computer, the battery charge may be depleted. Connect the computer to an electrical outlet using the AC adapter, and turn on the computer. **Test the electrical outlet** — Ensure that the electrical outlet is working by testing it with another device, such as a lamp. **Check the AC adapter** — Check the AC adapter cable connections. If the AC adapter has a light, ensure that it is on. Connect the computer directly to an electrical outlet — Bypass power protection devices, power strips, and the extension cable to verify that the computer turns on. Adjust the Power Properties — See the Tell Me How help file or search for the keyword standby in the Help and Support Center (Help in Windows 2000). See "Accessing Help." Switch the video image — If your computer is attached to an external monitor, press F8 CRT/LCD Fn to switch the video image to the display. If the display is difficult to read

Adjust the brightness — See the *Tell Me How* help file for instructions on adjusting the brightness (see "<u>Accessing Help</u>").

Move the subwoofer away from the computer or monitor — If your external speaker system includes a subwoofer, ensure that the subwoofer is at least 60 cm (2 ft) away from the computer or external monitor.

Eliminate possible interference — Turn off nearby fans, fluorescent lights, halogen lamps, or other appliances.

Rotate the computer to face a different direction — Eliminate sunlight glare, which can cause poor picture quality.

Adjust the Windows display settings

Windows XP

- 1. Click the **Start** button and then click **Control Panel**.
- 2. Click Appearance and Themes.
- 3. Click the area you want to change or click the **Display** icon.
- 4. Try different settings for Color quality and Screen resolution.

Windows 2000

- 1. Click the Start button, point to Settings, and then click Control Panel.
- 2. Double-click the **Display** icon and then click the **Settings** tab.
- 3. Try different settings for Colors, Screen area, and Advanced Settings.

See "Error Messages" - If an error message appears, see "Error Messages."

If only part of the display is readable

Connect an external monitor

- 1. Turn off your computer and connect an external monitor to the computer.
- 2. Turn on the computer and the monitor and adjust the monitor brightness and contrast controls.

If the external monitor works, the computer display or video controller may be defective. Contact Dell for technical assistance (see "Contacting Dell" in the Dell *Owner's Manual* that came with your computer).

Sound and Speaker Problems

If you have a problem with integrated speakers

Adjust the Windows® volume control — Double-click the speaker icon in the lowerright corner of your screen. Ensure that the volume is turned up and that the sound is not muted. Adjust the volume, bass, or treble controls to eliminate distortion.

Adjust the volume using keyboard shortcuts — Press Im Im to disable (mute) or reenable the integrated speakers.
Reinstall the sound (audio) driver — See "Reinstalling Drivers and Utilities."

If you have a problem with external speakers

HINT: The volume control in some MP3 players overrides the Windows volume setting. If you have been listening to MP3 songs, make sure that you did not turn the player volume down or off.

Check the speaker cable connections — See the setup diagram supplied with the speakers.

Test the electrical outlet — Ensure that the electrical outlet is working by testing it with another device, such as a lamp.

Ensure that the speakers are turned on — See the setup diagram supplied with the speakers.

Adjust the Windows volume control — Double-click the speaker icon in the lower-right corner of your screen. Ensure that the volume is turned up and that the sound is not muted. Adjust the volume, bass, or treble controls to eliminate distortion.

Test the speakers — Plug the speaker audio cable into the line-out connector on the computer. Ensure that the headphone volume control is turned up. Play a music CD.

Run the speaker self-test — Some speaker systems have a self-test button on the subwoofer. See the speaker documentation for self-test instructions.

Eliminate possible interference — Turn off nearby fans, fluorescent lights, or halogen lamps to check for interference.

Reinstall the sound (audio) driver — See "Reinstalling Drivers and Utilities."

Printer Problems

Check the printer cable connections — Ensure that the printer cable is properly connected to the computer.

Test the electrical outlet — Ensure that the electrical outlet is working by testing it with another device, such as a lamp.

Ensure that the printer is turned on — See the documentation supplied with the printer.

Verify that Windows® recognizes the printer

Windows XP

- 1. Click the Start button.
- 2. Click Control Panel.
- 3. Click Printers and Other Hardware.
- 4. Click **View installed printers or fax printers**. If the printer model is listed, rightclick the printer icon.
- 5. Click **Properties** and then click the **Ports** tab.
- 6. Ensure that the **Print to the following port(s)** setting is set for your printer type:
 - For a parallel printer: LPT1 (Printer Port)
 - For a USB printer: USB

Windows 2000

1. Click the Start button, point to Settings, and then click Printers.

If the printer model is listed, right-click the printer icon.

- 2. Click **Properties** and then click the **Ports** tab.
- 3. Ensure that the **Print to the following port:** option is set for your printer type:
 - For a parallel printer: LPT1 (Printer Port)
 - For a USB printer: USB

Reinstall the printer driver - See "Reinstalling Drivers and Utilities."

Modem and Internet Connection Problems

NOTICE: Connect the modem to an analog telephone wall jack only. Connecting the modem to a digital telephone network damages the modem.



NOTICE: Modem and network connectors look similar. Do not plug a telephone line into the network connector.

HINT: If you can connect to your Internet service provider (ISP), your modem is functioning properly. If you are sure that your modem is working properly and you still experience problems, contact your ISP.

Solving Problems: Dell Inspiron 2600 and 2650

Check the telephone wall jack — Disconnect the telephone line from the modem and connect it to a telephone. Listen for a dial tone. Ensure that you have touchtone telephone service. Try connecting the modem to a different telephone wall jack. Slow connection speeds can be caused by telephone noise as well as by telephone line or network conditions. Contact your telephone company or network administrator for more information.

Connect the modem directly to the telephone wall jack — If you have other telephone devices sharing the line, such as an answering machine, fax machine, surge protector, or line splitter, then bypass them and use the telephone line to connect the modem directly to the telephone wall jack.

Check the connection — Verify that the telephone line is connected to the modem.

Check the telephone line — Try using a different telephone line. If you are using a line that is 3 m (10 ft) or more in length, try a shorter one.

Irregular dial tone — If you have voice mail service, you might hear an irregular dial tone when you have messages. Contact your telephone company for instructions on restoring a dial tone.

Turn off call waiting (catch-phone) — See your telephone directory for instructions on deactivating this feature. Then adjust the dial-up networking connection properties.

Windows® XP

- 1. Click the Start button and click Control Panel.
- 2. Click **Printers and Other Hardware**, click **Phone and Modem Options**, click the **Dialing Rules** tab, and then click **Edit...**.
- 3. In the **Edit Location** window, ensure that **To disable call waiting, dial:** is checked, and then select the proper code as listed in your telephone directory.
- 4. Click **Apply** and click **OK**.
- 5. Close the Phone and Modems Options window.
- 6. Close the **Control Panel** window.

Windows 2000

- 1. Click the Start button, point to Settings, and then click Control Panel.
- 2. Double-click the **Modems** icon.
- 3. Click Dialing Properties.
- 4. Ensure that **To disable call waiting**, **dial**: is checked, and then select the proper code as listed in your telephone directory.
- 5. Click **Apply** and click **OK**.
- 6. Close the Modems Properties window.
- 7. Close the **Control Panel** window.

Verify that the modem is communicating with Windows

XP

- 1. Click the Start button and click Control Panel.
- 2. Click Printers and Other Hardware and click Phone and Modem Options.
- 3. Click the Modems tab.
- 4. Click the COM port for your modem.
- 5. Click **Properties**, click the **Diagnostics** tab, and then click **Query Modem** to verify that the modem is communicating with Windows.

If all commands receive responses, the modem is operating properly.

Windows 2000

- 1. Click the Start button, point to Settings, and then click Control Panel.
- 2. Double-click Phone and Modem Options.

If multiple entries for the same modem or modems are listed but not installed, delete the entries, restart the computer, and repeat steps 1 and 2.

- 3. Click the **Diagnostics** tab.
- 4. Click the COM port for your modem.
- 5. Click **Query Modem** to verify that the modem is communicating with Windows.

If all commands receive responses, the modem is operating properly.

Scanner Problems

Check the power cable connection — Ensure that the scanner power cable is firmly connected to a working electrical power source and that the scanner is turned on. If the device is plugged into a surge protector, try plugging it directly into an electrical outlet.

Check the scanner cable connection — Ensure that the scanner cable is firmly connected to the computer and to the scanner.

Unlock the scanner — Ensure that your scanner is unlocked if it has a locking tab or button.

Reinstall the scanner driver — See the scanner documentation for instructions.

PC Card Problems

Check the PC Card — Ensure that the PC Card is properly inserted into the connector.

Ensure that the card is recognized by Windows® — Double-click the **Safely Remove Hardware** (**Unplug or Eject Hardware** in Windows 2000) icon in the Windows taskbar. Ensure that the card is listed.

If you have problems with a Dell-provided PC Card — Contact Dell for technical assistance (see "Contacting Dell" in the Dell *Owner's Manual* that came with your computer).

If you have problems with a PC Card not provided by Dell — Contact the PC Card manufacturer.

Touch Pad or Mouse Problems

Check the touch pad settings

Windows® XP

- 1. Click the **Start** button, click **Control Panel**, and then click **Printers and Other Hardware**.
- 2. Click Mouse.
- 3. Try adjusting the settings.

Windows 2000

- 1. Click the Start button, point to Settings, and then click Control Panel.
- 2. Double-click the **Mouse** icon.
- 3. Try adjusting the settings.

Check the mouse cable — Shut down the computer. Disconnect the mouse cable and check it for damage. For PS/2 cables, check the cable connector for bent or broken pins. Firmly reconnect the cable.

If you are using a mouse extension cable, disconnect it and connect the mouse directly to the computer.

To verify that the problem is with the mouse, check the touch pad

- 1. Turn off the computer.
- 2. Disconnect the mouse.
- 3. Turn on the computer.
- 4. At the Windows desktop, use the touch pad to move the cursor around, select an icon, and open it.

If the touch pad operates correctly, the mouse may be defective.

Reinstall the touch pad driver — See "<u>Reinstalling Drivers and Utilities</u>."

External Keyboard Problems

HINT: When you attach an external keyboard, the integrated keyboard remains fully functional.

Check the keyboard cable — Shut down the computer. Disconnect the keyboard cable and check it for damage. For PS/2 cables, check the cable connector for bent or broken pins. Firmly reconnect the cable.

If you are using a keyboard extension cable, disconnect it and connect the keyboard directly to the computer.

Check the external keyboard

- 1. Turn off the computer, wait 1 minute, and turn it on again.
- 2. Verify that the numbers, capitals, and scroll lock lights on the keyboard blink during the boot routine.
- 3. From the Windows® desktop, click the **Start** button, point to **Programs (All Programs** in Windows XP), point to **Accessories**, and click **Notepad**.
- 4. Type some characters on the external keyboard and verify that they appear on the display.

If you cannot verify these steps, you may have a defective external keyboard.

To verify that the problem is with the external keyboard, check the integrated keyboard

- 1. Turn off the computer.
- 2. Disconnect the external keyboard.
- 3. Turn on the computer.
- 4. From the Windows desktop, click the **Start** button, point to **Programs**, point to **Accessories**, and click **Notepad**.
- 5. Type some characters on the integrated keyboard and verify that they appear on the display.

If the characters appear now but did not with the external keyboard, you may have a defective external keyboard. Contact Dell (see "Contacting Dell" in the Dell *Owner's Manual* that came with your computer).

Unexpected Characters

F11

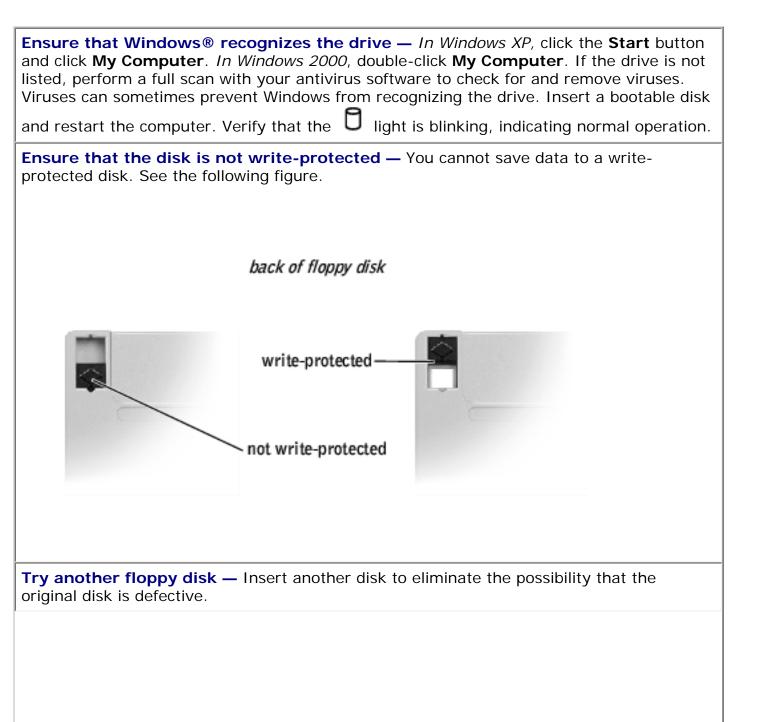
Press

to disable the numeric keypad. Verify that the numbers lock light 회 is not lit.

Drive Problems

HINT: For information on saving files to a floppy disk, see the *Tell Me How* help file (see "<u>Accessing Help</u>").

If you cannot save a file to a floppy disk drive



Check the drive for errors — If the drive is a fixed drive:

- 1. Remove the hard drive.
- 2. Insert the *Drivers and Utilities* CD for your computer and turn on the computer.

Verify that the U light is blinking, indicating normal operation. If a drive error message appears, see "Error Messages" for an explanation.

3. Run the IDE tests. See "Using the Dell Diagnostics."

Clean the drive — See "Cleaning Your Computer" in the *Tell Me How* help file for instructions (see "<u>Accessing Help</u>").

If you cannot play a CD, CD-RW, or DVD

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HINT: Because of different worldwide file types, not all DVD titles work in all DVD drives.

High-speed CD drive vibration is normal and may cause noise. This noise does not indicate a defect with the drive or the CD.

Ensure that Windows® recognizes the drive — *In Windows XP*, click the **Start** button and click **My Computer**. *In Windows 2000*, double-click **My Computer**. If the drive is not listed, perform a full scan with your antivirus software to check for and remove viruses. Viruses can sometimes prevent Windows from recognizing the drive. Insert a bootable disk

and restart the computer. Verify that the \mathbf{U} light is blinking, indicating normal operation.

Try another disc — Insert another disc to eliminate the possibility that the original disc is defective.

Adjust the Windows volume control — Double-click the speaker icon in the lower-right corner of your screen. Ensure that the volume is turned up and that the sound is not muted.

Clean the drive or disc — See "Cleaning Your Computer" in the *Tell Me How* help file for instructions (see "<u>Accessing Help</u>").

If you cannot eject the CD, CD-RW, or DVD drive tray

- 1. Ensure that the computer is turned off.
- 2. Straighten a paper clip and insert one end into the eject hole at the front of the drive; push firmly until the tray is partially ejected.
- 3. Gently pull out the tray until it stops.

If you hear an unfamiliar scraping or grinding sound

- Ensure that the sound is not caused by the program that is running.
- Ensure that the disk or disc is inserted properly.

If the CD-RW drive stops writing

Disable standby mode in Windows before writing to a CD-RW — See the *Tell Me How* help file or search for the keyword *standby* in the Windows XP Help and Support Center (*Help* in Windows 2000). See "<u>Accessing Help</u>."

Change the write speed to a slower rate — See the help files for your CD creation software.

Close all other open programs — Closing all other open programs before writing to the CD-RW may alleviate the problem.

If you have problems with a hard drive

Allow the computer to cool before turning it on — A hot hard drive may prevent the operating system from starting. Try allowing the computer to return to room temperature before turning it on.

Check the drive for errors

- 1. *In Windows XP*, click the **Start** button and click **My Computer**. *In Windows 2000*, *d*ouble-click **My Computer**.
- 2. Right-click the drive letter (local disk) that you want to scan for errors, and then click **Properties**.
- 3. Click the **Tools** tab.
- 4. Under Error-checking, click Check Now.
- 5. Click Start.
- 6. Run the IDE Drive tests. See Using the Dell Diagnostics."

Network Problems

Check the network cable connector — Ensure that the network cable connector is firmly connected to the connector on the computer and the network wall jack.

Check the network lights on the network connector — Green indicates that the network connection is active. If the status light is not green, try replacing the network cable. Amber indicates that the network adapter driver is loaded and the adapter is detecting activity.

Restart the computer — Try to log on to the network again.

Contact your network administrator — Verify that your network settings are correct and that the network is functioning.

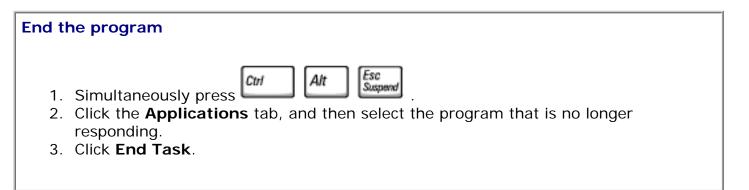
General Program Problems

A program crashes

HINT: Software usually includes installation instructions in its documentation or on a floppy disk or CD.

See the software documentation — Many software manufacturers maintain websites with information that may help you solve the problem. Ensure that you properly installed and configured the program. Reinstall the program if necessary.

A program stops responding



A solid blue screen appears

Turn the computer off — If the computer does not respond to a keystroke or a proper shutdown, press the power button until the computer turns off. Press the power button again to restart the computer. The solid blue screen appears because you were not able to perform a proper Windows® shutdown. ScanDisk automatically runs during the start-up process. Follow the instructions on the screen.

Error messages appear

Review "Error Messages" — Look up the message and take the appropriate action. See the software documentation.

E-Mail Problems

Ensure that you are connected to the Internet — With the Outlook Express e-mail program open, click **File**. If **Work Offline** has a check mark next to it, click the check mark to remove it and connect to the Internet.

Be sure that you have subscribed to an Internet service provider — Contact an Internet service provider to subscribe.

Contact your Internet service provider — Contact your Internet service provider for assistance.

If Your Computer Gets Wet

- **CAUTION:** Perform this procedure only after you are certain that it is safe to do so. If the computer is connected to an electrical outlet, Dell recommends that you turn off AC power at the circuit breaker before attempting to remove the power cables from the electrical outlet. Use the utmost caution when removing wet cables from a live power source.
 - 1. Turn off the computer (see "<u>Accessing Help</u>"), disconnect the AC adapter from the computer, and then disconnect the AC adapter from the electrical outlet.
 - 2. Turn off any attached external devices, and disconnect them from their power sources and then from the computer.
 - 3. Ground yourself by touching one of the metal connectors on the back of the computer.
 - 4. Remove any installed PC Cards, and put them in a safe place to dry.
 - 5. Remove the battery.
 - 6. Wipe off the battery and put it in a safe place to dry.
 - 7. Remove the hard drive.
 - 8. Remove the memory module.
 - 9. Open the display and place the computer right-side up across two books or similar props to let air circulate all around it. Let the computer dry for at least 24 hours in a dry area at room

temperature.



NOTICE: Do not use artificial means, such as a hair dryer or a fan, to speed the drying process.



CAUTION: To help prevent electrical shock, verify that the computer is thoroughly dry before continuing with the rest of this procedure.

- 10. Ground yourself by touching one of the metal connectors on the back of the computer.
- 11. Replace the memory module, the memory module cover, and the screw.
- 12. Replace the hard drive.
- 13. Replace any PC Cards you removed.
- 14. Replace the battery.
- 15. Turn on the computer and verify that it is working properly.

If the computer does not start, or if you cannot identify the damaged components, contact Dell for technical assistance (see "Contacting Dell" in the Dell *Owner's Manual* that came with your computer).

If You Drop or Damage Your Computer

- 1. Save and close any open files, exit any open programs, and shut down the computer.
- 2. Disconnect the AC adapter from the computer and from the electrical outlet.
- 3. Turn off any attached external devices, and disconnect them from their power sources and then from the computer.
- 4. Remove and reinstall the battery.
- 5. Turn on the computer.



If the computer does not start, or if you cannot identify the damaged components, contact Dell for technical assistance (see "Contacting Dell" in the Dell *Owner's Manual* that came with your computer).

Resolving Other Technical Problems

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Go to the Dell Support website — Go to **support.dell.com** for help with general usage, installation, and troubleshooting questions. See "Dell Technical Support Policy (U.S. Only)" in the *Owner's Manual* that came with your computer for a description of the hardware and software support provided by Dell.

E-mail Dell — Go to **support.dell.com** and then click **E-Mail Dell** in the **Communicate** list. Send an e-mail message to Dell about your problem; you can expect to receive an e-mail message from Dell within hours. See "Dell Technical Support Policy (U.S. Only)" in the *Owner's Manual* that came with your computer for a description of the hardware and software support provided by Dell.

Contact Dell — If you cannot solve your problem using the Dell Support website or e-mail service, call Dell for technical assistance (see "Contacting Dell" in the Dell *Owner's Manual* that came with your computer). See "Dell Technical Support Policy (U.S. Only)" in the *Owner's Manual* that came with your computer for a description of the hardware and software support provided by Dell.

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Reinstalling Drivers and Utilities

Dell[™] Inspiron[™] 2600 and 2650

- Overview
- Reinstalling Drivers and Utilities
- Resolving Software and Hardware Incompatibilities
- Using Microsoft® Windows System Restore

Overview

Dell provides software utilities and drivers that help you control certain features of your computer. The utilities and drivers for Dell-installed devices are installed and operative when you receive the computer. If you ever need to reinstall any of these drivers, you can use the Dell[™] Drivers and Utilities CD that came with your computer.

Often, device problems can be corrected by reinstalling the appropriate drivers. Also, hardware manufacturers frequently provide updated drivers that support feature enhancements or that correct problems. Obtain updated drivers for products purchased from Dell at the Dell Support website, **support.dell.com**.



NOTICE: Drivers available on the Dell support website have been validated for correct operation on Dell computers. Installing drivers obtained from other sources may cause errors or performance degradation.

To install drivers and utilities, you need the following items:

- Dell Drivers and Utilities CD
- CD or DVD drive

Dell recommends that you print these procedures before you begin.



NOTICE: Ensure that the computer is disconnected from any USB port replicator before you reinstall drivers.

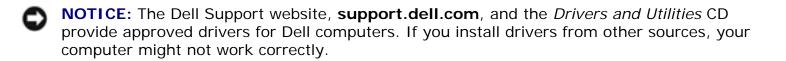
Reinstalling Drivers and Utilities

Dell ships your computer to you with required drivers and utilities already installed—no further installation or configuration is needed.



NOTICE: The *Drivers and Utilities* CD may contain drivers for operating systems that are not on your computer. Ensure that you are installing software appropriate for your operating system.

To reinstall drivers for optional devices such as wireless communications and DVD drives, you may need the CD and documentation that came with those devices.



- 1. Save and close any open files, and exit any open programs.
- 2. Insert the Drivers and Utilities CD.

In most cases, the CD starts running automatically. If it does not, start Microsoft® Windows® Explorer, click your CD drive directory to display the CD contents, and then double-click the **autocd.exe** file. The first time that you run the CD, it might prompt you to install setup files. Click **OK**, and follow the instructions on the screen to continue.

3. From the **Language** pull-down menu in the toolbar, select your preferred language for the driver or utility (if available).

A welcome screen appears.

4. Click Next.

The CD automatically scans your hardware to detect drivers and utilities used by your computer.

After the CD completes the hardware scan, you can also detect other drivers and utilities. Under **Search Criteria**, select the appropriate categories from the **System Model**, **Operating System**, and **Topic** pull-down menus.

A link or links appear(s) for the specific drivers and utilities used by your computer.

- 5. Click the link of a specific driver or utility to display information about the driver or utility that you want to install.
- 6. Click the **Install** button (if present) to begin installing the driver or utility. At the welcome screen, follow the screen prompts to complete the installation.

If no **Install** button is present, automatic installation is not an option. For installation instructions, either see the appropriate instructions in the following subsections, or click the **Extract** button, follow the extracting instructions, and read the readme file.

If instructed to navigate to the driver files, click the CD directory on the driver information window to display the files associated with that driver.

Installing the Modem or Network Adapter Driver

If you ordered the internal modem, install the modem driver. If you ordered the network adapter, install the network adapter driver.

Windows XP

- 1. Save and close any open files, exit any open programs, and insert the Drivers and Utilities CD.
- 2. Click the **Start** button and click **Control Panel**.
- 3. Under Pick a category, click Performance and Maintenance.
- 4. Under or pick a Control Panel icon, click System.
- 5. Click the Hardware tab.
- 6. Click Device Manager. Click Action and click Update Driver.
- 7. Click Install from a list or specific location (Advanced) and click Next.
- 8. Verify that **Search removable media** is selected, and then click **Next**.
- 9. When the name of the appropriate driver appears, click Next.
- 10. Click Finish and restart your computer.

Windows 2000

- 1. Save and close any open files, exit any open programs, and insert the Drivers and Utilities CD.
- 2. Click the Start button, point to Settings, and then click Control Panel.
- 3. Double-click the System icon.
- 4. Click the Hardware tab.
- 5. Click Device Manager.
- 6. Click Action and click Properties.
- 7. Click the **Driver** tab, click **Update driver**, and then click **Next**.
- 8. Verify that **Search for a suitable driver for my device (Recommended)** is selected, and then click **Next**.

- 9. Verify that CD-ROM drives is selected, and then click Next.
- 10. When the name of the appropriate driver appears, click **Next**.
- 11. Click Finish and restart your computer.

Using Windows XP Device Driver Rollback

If you install a new device driver that causes system instability, you can use Windows XP Device Driver Rollback to replace the new device driver with the previously installed version of the device driver. If you cannot reinstall your previous driver by using Device Driver Rollback, then use <u>System Restore</u> to return your operating system to its previous operating state before you installed the new device driver. To use Device Driver Rollback:

- 1. Click the **Start** button and right-click **My Computer**.
- 2. Click Properties.
- 3. Click the Hardware tab and click Device Manager.
- 4. In the **Device Manager** window, right-click the device for which the new driver was installed and then click **Properties**.
- 5. Click the **Drivers** tab.
- 6. Click Roll Back Driver.

Resolving Software and Hardware Incompatibilities

IRQ conflicts occur if a device either is not detected during the operating system setup or is detected but incorrectly configured. See the following subsection that corresponds to your operating system to check for IRQ conflicts on your computer.

Windows XP

- 1. Click the Start button and click Control Panel.
- 2. Click Performance and Maintenance and click System.
- 3. Click the Hardware tab and click Device Manager.
- 4. In the **Device Manager** list, check for conflicts with the other devices.

Conflicts are indicated by a yellow exclamation point (!) beside the conflicting device or a red X if the device has been disabled.

- 5. Double-click any conflicting device listed to bring up the **Properties** window so that you can determine what needs to be reconfigured or removed from the Device Manager.
- 6. Resolve these conflicts before checking specific devices.
- 7. Double-click the malfunctioning device type in the **Device Manager** list.
- 8. Double-click the icon for the specific device in the expanded list.

The **Properties** window appears.

If an IRQ conflict exists, the **Device status** area in the **Properties** window reports what other devices are sharing the device's IRQ.

9. Resolve any IRQ conflicts.

You can also use Windows XP Hardware Troubleshooter. To use the troubleshooter, click the **Start** button and click **Help and Support**. Type hardware troubleshooter in the **Search** field, and then click the arrow to start the search. Click **Hardware Troubleshooter** in the **Search Results** list. In the **Hardware Troubleshooter** list, click **I need to resolve a hardware conflict on my computer**, and then click **Next**.

Windows 2000

- 1. Click the Start button, point to Settings, and then click Control Panel.
- 2. Double-click the **System** icon.
- 3. Click the **Hardware** tab.
- 4. Click Device Manager.
- 5. Click **View** and click **Resources by connection**.
- 6. Double-click Interrupt request (IRQ) to view the IRQ assignments.

Conflicts are indicated by a yellow exclamation point (!) beside the conflicting device or a red X if the device has been disabled.

- 7. Double-click any conflicting device listed to bring up the **Properties** window so that you can determine what needs to be reconfigured or removed from the Device Manager. Resolve these conflicts before checking specific devices.
- 8. Double-click the malfunctioning device type in the **Device Manager** list.
- 9. Double-click the icon for the specific device in the expanded list.

The **Properties** window appears.

If an IRQ conflict exists, the **Device status** area in the **Properties** window reports what other devices are sharing the device's IRQ.

10. Resolve any IRQ conflicts.

You can also use Windows 2000 Hardware Troubleshooter. To use the troubleshooter, click the **Start** button and click **Help**. Click **Troubleshooting and Maintenance** on the **Contents** tab, click **Windows 2000 troubleshooters**, and then click **Hardware**. In the **Hardware Troubleshooter** list, click **I need to resolve a hardware conflict on my computer**, and then click **Next**.

Using Microsoft® Windows System Restore

The Window XP operating system provides a System Restore feature that allows you to return your computer to an earlier operating state if changes to the computer's hardware or software (including new hardware or program installations), or other system settings, have left the computer in an undesirable operating state. You can also undo the last *system restore*.

System Restore automatically creates system checkpoints. You can also manually create your own checkpoints by creating *restore points*. To limit the amount of hard disk space used, older restore points will be automatically purged.

To resolve an operating system problem, you can use System Restore from Safe Mode or Normal Mode to return your computer to an earlier operating state.

System Restore does not cause you to lose personal files stored in the **My Documents** folder, data files, or e-mail messages after restoring the computer to an earlier time. If you restore the computer to an operating state that existed before you installed a program, the program's data files are not lost, but you must reinstall the actual program again.

NOTICE: It is important to make regular backups of your data files. System Restore does not monitor changes to or recover your data files. If the original data on the hard disk is accidentally erased or overwritten, or if it becomes inaccessible because of a hard disk malfunction, use your backup files to recover the lost or damaged data.

System Restore is enabled on your new computer. However, if you reinstall Windows XP with less than 200 MB of free hard-disk space available, System Restore is automatically disabled. Before you use System Restore, confirm that it is enabled:

- 1. Click the Start button and click Control Panel.
- 2. Click Performance and Maintenance.
- 3. Click System.
- 4. Click the System Restore tab.
- 5. Ensure that **Turn off System Restore** is not checked.

Creating a Restore Point

In Windows XP, you can either use the System Restore Wizard or manually create restore points.

Using the System Restore Wizard

Click the **Start** button, click **Help and Support**, click **System Restore**, and then follow the instructions on the **System Restore Wizard** window. You can also create and name a restore point if you are logged on as the computer administrator or a user with administrator rights.

Manually Creating the Restore Points

- 1. Click the Start button, point to All Programs→ Accessories→ System→ Tools, and then click System Restore.
- 2. Click Create a restore point.
- 3. Click Next.
- 4. Type a name for the new restore point in the **Restore point description** field.

The present date and time are automatically added to the description of the new restore point.

- 5. Click Create.
- 6. Click **OK**.

Restoring the Computer to an Earlier Operating State

If problems occur after installing a device driver, first try using <u>Device Driver Rollback</u>. If Device Driver Rollback does not resolve the problem, then use <u>System Restore</u>.



NOTICE: Before restoring the computer to an earlier operating state, save and close all open files and exit all open programs. Do not alter, open, or delete any files or programs until the system restoration is complete.

- 1. Click the Start button, point to All Programs→ Accessories→ System Tools, and then click System Restore.
- 2. Ensure that **Restore my computer to an earlier time** is selected and click **Next**.
- 3. Click a calendar date to which you want to restore your computer.

The **Select a Restore Point** screen provides a calendar that allows you to see and select restore points. All calendar dates with available restore points appear in bold.

4. Select a restore point and click Next.

If a calendar date has only one restore point, then that restore point is automatically selected. If two or more restore points are available, click the restore point that you want to use.

NOTICE: Save and close all open files and exit all open programs. Do not alter, open, or delete any files or programs until the system restoration is complete.

5. Click Next.

The **Restoration Complete** screen appears after System Restore finishes collecting data, and then the computer automatically restarts.

6. After the computer restarts, click **OK**.

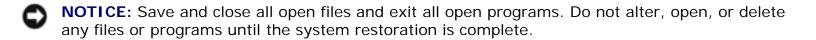
To change the restore point, you can either repeat the steps using a different restore point, or you can undo the restoration.

Undoing the Last System Restore



NOTICE: Save and close all open files and exit all open programs. Do not alter, open, or delete any files or programs until the system restoration is complete.

- 1. Click the Start button, point to All Programs→ Accessories→ System Tools, and then click System Restore.
- 2. Select **Undo my last restoration** and click **Next**.



- 3. Click Next.
- 4. The **System Restore** screen appears, and then the computer automatically restarts.
- 5. After the computer restarts, click **OK**.

Reinstalling Drivers and Utilities: Dell Inspiron 2600 and 2650

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Reinstalling Microsoft[®] Windows[®] Operating Systems

Dell[™] Inspiron[™] 2600 and 2650

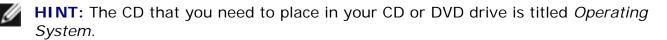
- Reinstalling Windows® XP
- Reinstalling Windows 2000

Reinstalling Windows® XP

Before reinstalling the Microsoft® Windows XP operating system to correct a problem, try correcting the problem by using <u>System Restore</u>.



NOTICE: The *Operating System* CD provides options for reinstalling the Windows XP operating system. The options can potentially overwrite files installed by Dell and possibly affect programs installed on your hard drive. Therefore, Dell does not recommend that you reinstall your operating system unless instructed to do so by a Dell technical support representative.



- 1. Insert the Operating System CD.
- 2. Shut down the computer (see "Accessing Help"), and then turn on the computer.
- 3. Press any key when the Press any key to boot from CD message appears on the screen.
- When the Windows XP Setup screen appears, press to select To set up Windows now.
- 5. Read the information in the **License Agreement** window, and then press on your keyboard to agree with the license information.
- 6. If your computer already has Windows XP installed and you want to recover your current Windows XP data, type r to select the repair option, and then go to step 14.

If you want to install a new copy of Windows XP, press to select the fresh copy option and

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Esc

← Enter

The **Windows XP Setup** screen appears and Windows XP begins to copy files and install the device drivers. The computer automatically restarts multiple times before it requires additional input.

- 7. When the **Welcome to Microsoft** screen appears, click the green arrow icon at the bottom of the screen to continue. Then follow the instructions on the screen to finish the installation.
- 8. When the **Regional Settings** screen appears, select the settings for your locale, and then click **Next**.
- 9. Enter your name and organization in the **Personalize Your Software** screen, and then click **Next**.
- 10. If you are reinstalling Windows XP Home Edition, enter a name for your computer when the **Computer Name** window appears, and then click **Next**.

If you are reinstalling Windows XP Professional, enter a name for your computer and a password when the **Computer Name and Administrator Password** window appears, and then click **Next**.

- 11. If you have a modem installed, the **Modem Dialing Information** screen appears. Enter the requested information and click **Next**.
- 12. Enter the date, time, and time zone in the **Date and Time Settings** window and click **Next**.
- 13. If your computer has a network adapter, select the appropriate network settings. If your computer does not have a network adapter, you do not see this option.

Windows XP begins to install its components and configure the computer. The computer automatically restarts.

- 14. When the **Welcome to Microsoft** screen appears, click the green arrow icon at the bottom of the screen to continue. Then follow the instructions on the screen to complete the installation.
- 15. Remove the CD from the drive.
- 16. Reinstall the appropriate drivers.
- 17. Reinstall your virus protection software.

Reinstalling Windows 2000



NOTICE: The *Operating System* CD provides options for reinstalling the Windows 2000 operating system. The options can potentially overwrite files installed by Dell and possibly affect programs installed on your hard drive. Therefore, Dell does not recommend that you reinstall your operating system unless instructed to do so by a Dell technical support representative.

HINT: The CD that you need to place in your CD or DVD drive is titled	Operating
System.	

- 1. Turn on the computer, and enter the system setup program as directed by a Dell technical support representative or as follows:
 - a. Shut down the computer.
 - b. Before the computer boots into Windows, press bud to enter the system setup program.

c. Press



J to move to the **Boot** menu.

d. In the system setup program **Boot** menu, follow the instructions on the screen to change the boot sequence so that the CD or DVD drive boots first. Then insert the *Operating System* CD into the drive.

- e. Press to save your changes and exit the system setup program.
- f. Press any key to boot the computer from the CD.
- 2. When the Windows 2000 Setup window appears, ensure that To setup Win2000 now,

press ENTER is highlighted. Then press

- 3. Read the information in the License Agreement window, and then press to continue.
- 4. When the **Windows 2000 Professional Setup** window appears, press the arrow keys to select the Windows 2000 partition option that you want. Then press the key for the partition option you chose.

Enter

5. When the Windows 2000 Professional Setup window reappears, press the arrow keys to



select the type of file system that you want Windows 2000 to use, and then press

- 6. Press **Enter** again to restart your computer.
- 7. Click Next when the Welcome to the Windows 2000 Setup Wizard window appears.
- 8. When the **Regional Settings** window appears, select your region, and then click **Next**.

- 9. Enter your name and organization in the **Personalize Your Software** window, and then click **Next**.
- 10. Enter the Windows product key, which is printed on the Microsoft label on your computer. Then click **Next**.
- 11. When the **Computer Name and Administrator Password** window appears, enter a name for your computer and a password, if desired. Then click **Next**.
- 12. Enter the date and time in the **Date and Time Settings** window, and then click **Next**.

Windows 2000 installs components and configures the computer.

13. When the **Completing the Windows 2000 Setup Wizard** window appears, remove the CD from the drive, and then click **Finish**.

The computer automatically restarts.

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System Setup Program Dell[™] Inspiron[™] 2600 and 2650

- System Setup Overview
- Viewing the System Setup Screens
- System Setup Screens

System Setup Overview

The system setup program contains the standard settings for your computer.



NOTICE: Unless you are an expert computer user or are directed to do so by Dell technical support, do not change the settings for this program. Certain changes might make your computer work incorrectly.

Viewing the System Setup Screens

- 1. Turn on (or restart) your computer.
- 2. When the Dell[™] logo appears, press **—** immediately.

If you wait too long and the Windows logo appears, continue to wait until you see the Windows desktop. Then shut down your computer and try again.

Depending on your computer, you may also be able to enter the system setup program by pressing



at any time while the computer is running.

System Setup Screens



HINT: To see information about a specific item on a system setup screen, highlight the item and refer to the **Help** area on the screen.

The system setup screens display the current setup information and settings for your computer. Each screen is laid out with the system setup options listed at the left. To the right of each option is a field that displays the setting or value for that option. You can change settings that appear as white type on the screen. Options or values that you cannot change (because they are determined by the computer) appear less bright.

A box in the upper-right corner of the screen displays help information for the currently highlighted option; a box in the lower-right corner displays information about the computer. System setup key functions are listed across the bottom of the screen.

The screens are titled as follows:

- Main
- System devices
- Security
- Boot
- Exit

HINT: Certain options require that you reboot the computer for new settings to take effect.

Press to save and exit the system setup program and restart your computer.

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Power Management

Dell[™] Inspiron[™] 2600 and 2650

- Management Tips
- Power Management Modes
- Power Options Properties
- Battery Performance

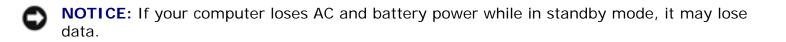
Management Tips

- Connect the computer to an electrical outlet when possible because the battery life expectancy is largely determined by the number of times it is charged.
- Place the computer in <u>standby mode</u> or <u>hibernate mode</u> when you leave the computer unattended for long periods of time.
- To exit a power management mode, press the power button.

Power Management Modes

Standby Mode

Standby mode conserves power by turning off the display and the hard drive after a predetermined period of inactivity (a time-out). When the computer exits standby mode, it returns to the same operating state it was in before entering standby mode.



To enter standby mode:

• In the Microsoft[®] Windows[®] XP operating system, click the **Start** button, click **Turn off computer**, and then click **Standby**.

In Windows® 2000, click the Start button, click Shutdown, click Standby, and then click OK.

or

- Depending on how you set the power management options on the Advanced tab in the Power Options Properties window, use one of the following methods:
 - Press the power button.
 - Close the display.



To exit standby mode, press the power button or open the display depending on how you set the options on the **Advanced** tab. You cannot make the computer exit standby mode by pressing a key or touching the touch pad.

Hibernate Mode

Hibernate mode conserves power by copying system data to a reserved area on the hard drive and then completely turning off the computer. When the computer exits hibernate mode, it returns to the same operating state it was in before entering hibernate mode.

Your computer enters hibernate mode if the battery charge level becomes critically low.

Depending on how you set the power management options on the <u>Advanced tab</u> in the **Power Options Properties** window, use one of the following methods to enter hibernate mode:

- Press the power button.
- Close the display.



HINT: Some PC Cards may not operate correctly after the computer exits hibernate mode. Remove and reinsert the card, or simply restart (reboot) your computer.

To exit hibernate mode, press the power button. The computer may take a short time to exit hibernate mode. You cannot make the computer exit hibernate mode by pressing a key or touching the touch pad. For more information on hibernate mode, see the documentation that came with your operating system.

Power Options Properties



HINT: Dell recommends that you use the **Portable/Laptop** power scheme to maximize battery power.

To access the Windows **Power Options Properties** window, see the following subsection that corresponds to your operating system.

In Windows XP

- 1. Click the Start button and click Control Panel.
- 2. Under Pick a category, click Performance and Maintenance.
- 3. Under or pick a Control Panel icon, click Power Options.

In Windows 2000

- 1. Open the Control Panel.
- 2. Double-click the **Power Options** icon.

Power Schemes Tab

The **Power schemes** pull-down menu displays the selected preset power scheme. Depending on your operating system, typical power schemes are:

- Portable/Laptop
- Home/Office
- Always On
- Presentation
- Minimal Power Management
- Max Battery

Windows XP controls the performance level of the processor depending on the power scheme you select. You do not need to make any further adjustments to set the performance level. Each preset power scheme has different time-out settings for entering standby mode, turning off the display, and turning off the hard drive. For more information on power management options, see the Windows XP Help and Support Center (Windows *Help*in Windows 2000).

Alarms Tab



HINT: To enable audible alarms, click each **Alarm Action** button and select **Sound alarm**.

The **Low battery alarm** and **Critical battery alarm** settings alert you with a message when the battery charge falls below a certain percentage. When you receive your computer, the **Low battery alarm** and **Critical battery alarm** check boxes are selected. Dell recommends that you continue to use these settings. See the battery section in the *Tell Me How* help file (see "<u>Accessing Help</u>") for more information on low-battery warnings.

Power Meter Tab

The **Power Meter** tab displays the current power source and amount of battery charge remaining.

Advanced Tab

The **Advanced** tab allows you to:

- Set power icon and standby mode password options.
- Depending on your operating system, program the following functions:
 - Prompt user for an action (Ask me what to do).
 - Activate standby mode.
 - Activate hibernate mode.
 - o Shut down Windows and turn off the computer.
 - Choose no action (None or Do nothing).

To program these functions, click an option from the corresponding pull-down menu, and then click **OK**.

Hibernate Tab

The **Hibernate** tab lets you enable hibernate mode by clicking the **Enable hibernate support** check box.

Intel SpeedStep® Technology Tab



Depending on your operating system and microprocessor, the **Power Options Properties** window includes the **Intel SpeedStep**® **Technology** tab. The Intel SpeedStep technology allows you to set

the performance level of the processor according to whether the computer is running on battery or AC power. Depending on your operating system, typical options are:

- Automatic The processor runs at its highest possible speed (Maximum Performance mode) when the computer is running on AC power. When the computer is running on battery power, the processor runs in Battery Optimized mode.
- **Maximum Performance** The processor runs at its highest possible speed even if the computer is running on battery power.
- **Battery Optimized Performance** Processor speed is optimized for battery power even if the computer is connected to an electrical outlet.

To change additional Intel SpeedStep options:

- 1. Click the **Advanced** button and then click one of the following options:
 - Disable Intel SpeedStep technology control
 - Remove flag icon (from the notification area)
 - Disable audio notification when performance changes
- 2. Click **OK** to accept any changes, and then click **OK** to close the **Intel SpeedStep** window.

You can also change the Intel SpeedStep settings by right-clicking the flag icon in the notification area.

Battery Performance

Battery performance varies depending on operating conditions. The operating life of the battery is significantly reduced when you perform operations including, but not limited to, the following:

- Using optical drives, especially DVD and CD-RW drives
- Using wireless communications devices, PC Cards, or USB devices
- Using high display-brightness settings, 3D screen savers, or other power-intensive programs such as 3D games
- Running power-intensive programs
- Running the computer in maximum performance mode

Power Management: Dell Inspiron 2600 and 2650

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Using the Dell Diagnostics

- Dell[™] Inspiron[™] 2600 and 2650
- When to Use the Dell Diagnostics
- Features of the Dell Diagnostics
- Starting the Dell Diagnostics
- Advanced Testing
- Confirming the System Configuration Information

When to Use the Dell Diagnostics

Whenever a major component or device in your computer does not function properly, you may have a component failure. If you are experiencing a problem with your computer, Dell recommends that you perform the checks in "<u>Solving Problems</u>" and run the Dell Diagnostics *before* you call Dell for technical assistance.

As long as the microprocessor and the display, keyboard, and optical drive are working, you can use the Dell Diagnostics. Running the Dell Diagnostics may help you to resolve the problem yourself quickly without having to contact Dell for assistance.

If you are experienced with computers and know what component(s) you need to test, simply select the appropriate diagnostic test group(s) or subtest(s). If you are unsure about how to begin diagnosing a problem, see "<u>Starting the Dell Diagnostics</u>" and "<u>Advanced Testing</u>."

Features of the Dell Diagnostics

The Dell Diagnostics helps you check your computer's hardware without any additional equipment and without destroying any data. By using the diagnostics, you can have confidence in your computer's operation. And if you find a problem you cannot solve by yourself, the diagnostic tests can provide you with important information you will need when talking to Dell's service and support personnel. If you are experiencing a problem with your computer, Dell recommends that you perform the checks in "Solving Problems" and run the Dell Diagnostics *before* you call Dell for technical assistance.



NOTICE: Use the Dell Diagnostics to test only your Dell[™] computer. Using this program with other computers may cause incorrect computer responses or result in error messages.

The diagnostic test groups or subtests also have these helpful features:

- Options that let you perform quick checks or extensive tests on one or all devices
- An option that allows you to choose the number of times a test group or subtest is repeated
- The ability to display test results or to save them in a file
- Options to temporarily suspend testing if an error is detected, or to terminate testing when an
 adjustable error limit is reached
- Extensive online Help screens that describe the tests and how to run them
- Status messages that inform you whether test groups or subtests were completed successfully
- Error messages that appear if any problems are detected

Starting the Dell Diagnostics

HINT: Dell recommends that you print these procedures before you begin.

Before you can start the Dell Diagnostics you need to reset your boot sequence and boot from the *Drivers and Utilities* CD for your computer.



HINT: In the system setup program, a device preceded by an exclamation point (!) indicates that the device is disabled.

1. Turn off the computer.

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- 2. Ensure that the computer is connected to an electrical outlet.
- 3. Turn on the computer with the Drivers and Utilities CD in the optical drive.
- 4. Press to enter the system setup program as soon as the Dell logo screen appears, and before the Microsoft® Windows® logo screen appears.
- 5. Press the right-arrow key to select the **Boot** tab at the top of the screen.
- Press the down-arrow key to select the CD/DVD/CD-RW Drive, and then press by to move the selected device to the top of the boot list.

7. Press to save and exit the system setup program and restart the computer to boot from the CD.

The computer starts and automatically begins to run the Dell Diagnostics.

When you start the diagnostics, the Dell logo screen appears, followed by a message telling you that the diagnostics is loading. After the diagnostics loads, the **Diagnostics Menu** appears.

- 8. When you have completed running the diagnostics, remove the Drivers and Utilities CD.
- 9. When the computer restarts, press as soon as the Dell logo screen appears, and before the Microsoft Windows logo screen appears.
- 10. Press the right-arrow key to select the **Boot** tab at the top of the screen.
- 11. Reset **Boot First Device** to **Hard Drive**.
- 12. Press [m] to save and exit the system setup program and restart Windows.
 - 13. Remove the CD from the optical drive.
 - To select an option from this menu, highlight the option and press , or press the key that corresponds to the highlighted letter in the option you choose.

Diagnostics Menu

Option	Function
Test All Devices	Performs extensive diagnostic tests or quick diagnostic tests on all devices.
Test One Device	Performs extensive diagnostic tests or quick diagnostic tests on one device after you select it from a list of device groups. After you select Test One Device , press for more information about a test.
Advanced Testing	Allows you to modify the parameters of a test and select a group of tests to perform. You can access online Help for more information about Advanced Testing .
Information and Results	Provides test results, test errors, version numbers of the subtests used by the Dell Diagnostics, and additional help on the Dell Diagnostics.
Program Options	Allows you to change the settings of the Dell Diagnostics.

Exit to MS-DOS

For a quick check of your computer, select **Quick Tests** from the **Test All Devices** or **Test One Device** option. **Quick Tests** runs only the subtests that do not require user interaction and that do not take a long time to run. Dell recommends that you choose **Quick Tests** first to increase the odds of tracing the source of the problem quickly.

For a thorough check of your computer, select **Extended Tests** from the **Test All Devices** option.

To check a particular area of your computer, select **Extended Tests** from the **Test One Device** option, or select the **Advanced Testing** option to customize your test(s).

Advanced Testing

When you select **Advanced Testing** from the **Diagnostics Menu**, the **Advanced Testing** screen appears, listing the diagnostic test device groups and devices of the selected device group, and the

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to navigate

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screen allows you to select categories from a menu. Press the arrow keys or the screen.

HINT: The test groups reflect the configuration of your computer.

Advanced Testing Main Screen

Information in the **Advanced Testing** screen is presented as follows:

- On the left side of the screen, the **Device Group**s area lists the diagnostic test groups in the order they will run if you select **All** from the **Run tests** menu category. Press the up- or down-arrow key to highlight a test device group.
- On the right side of the screen, the **Devices for Highlighted Group** area lists the computer's currently detected hardware and some of the relevant settings.
- Two lines at the bottom of the screen make up the menu area (see "<u>Advanced Testing Help</u> <u>Menu</u>"). The first line lists the categories you can select; press the left- or right-arrow key to highlight a menu category. The second line gives information about the category currently highlighted.

Advanced Testing Help Menu

Using the Dell Diagnostics: Dell Inspiron 2600 and 2650

For more information on using the Advanced Testing option:

1. Press .

← Enter

, or press the key that corresponds to the

Highlight the Help category and press highlighted letter in the category you choose.

Advanced Testing Help Categories

Help Category	Description
Menu	Provides descriptions of the main menu screen area, the device groups, the different diagnostic menus and commands, and instructions on how to use them.
Keys	Explains the functions of the all of the keystrokes that can be used in the Dell Diagnostics.
Device Group	Describes the test group that is presently highlighted in the Device Groups area on the main menu screen. It also provides reasoning for using some tests.
Device	Describes the function and purpose of the highlighted device in the Device Groups area . For example, the following information appears when you select the Device Help category for Diskette in the Device Groups list:
	Diskette
	Drive A
	The diskette disk drive device reads and writes data to and from diskettes. Diskettes are flexible recording media, sometimes contained in hard shells. Diskette recording capacities are small and access times are slow relative to hard disk drives, but they provide a convenient means of storing and transferring data.

Test	<pre>Provides a thorough explanation of the test procedure of each highlighted test group subtest. An example of the Diskette subtest floppy drive Seek Test is as follows: Diskette Drive A - floppy drive Seek Test This test verifies the drive's ability to position its read/write heads. The test operates in two passes: first, seeking from the beginning to ending cylinders inclusively, and second, seeking alternately from the beginning to ending cylinders with convergence towards the middle.</pre>
Versions	Lists the version numbers of the subtests that are used by the Dell Diagnostics.

Confirming the System Configuration Information

When you boot your computer from your *Drivers and Utilities* CD, the diagnostics checks your system configuration information and displays it in the **Device Groups** area on the main screen.

The following sources supply this configuration information for the diagnostics:

- The system configuration information settings (stored in NVRAM) that you selected while using the system setup program
- Identification tests of the microprocessor, the video controller, the keyboard controller, and other key components
- BIOS configuration information temporarily saved in RAM

Do not be concerned if the **Device Groups** area does not list the names of all the components or devices you know are part of your computer. For example, you may not see a printer listed, although you know one is attached to your computer. Instead, the printer is listed as a parallel port. The computer recognizes the parallel port as LPT1, which is an address that tells the computer where to send outgoing information and where to look for incoming information. Because your printer is a parallel communications device, the computer recognizes the printer by its LPT1 address and identifies it as a parallel port. You can test your printer connection in the **Parallel Ports** tests.

Using the Dell Diagnostics: Dell Inspiron 2600 and 2650

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Specifications

Dell[™] Inspiron[™] 2600 and 2650

9	Microprocessor	<u>Display</u>
9	System Information	Touch Pad
9	PC Card	Battery
9	Memory	AC Adapter
9	Ports and Connectors	Physical
9	Communications	Environmental

Video

Microprocessor	
Microprocessor type:	
Inspiron™ 2650	Mobile Intel® Pentium® 4 processor
Inspiron 2600	Mobile Intel Pentium III processor-M or Mobile Intel Celeron® processor
L1 cache	32 KB (internal)
L2 cache	512 KB (Intel Pentium 4 and Intel Pentium III); 256 KB (Intel Celeron)
External bus frequency:	
Inspiron 2650	400 MHz
Inspiron 2600	133 MHz

System Information	
System chip set:	
Inspiron 2650	Intel 845MZ

Specifications: Dell Inspiron 2600 and 2650

Inspiron 2600	Intel 830MG
Data bus width	64 bits
DRAM bus width	64 bits
Microprocessor address bus width	32 bits
Flash EPROM:	
Inspiron 2650	39F040 (512 KB / 8-bit data bus
Inspiron 2600	28F040 (512 KB / 8-bit data bus)
Graphics bus	integrated graphics
PCI bus	standard 32-bit PCI bus

PC Card	
CardBus controller	O2 Micro OZ6912
PC Card connector	supports one Type I or Type II card
Cards supported	3.3 V and 5 V
PC Card connector size	68 pins
Data width (maximum)	PCMCIA 16 bits CardBus 32 bits

Memory		
Architecture:		
Inspiron 2650	DDR200 3.3V DDR	
Inspiron 2600	PC133 SDRAM	
Memory module connector	one user-accessible SODIMM sockets	
Memory module capacities	128 and 256 MB	
Memory type	3.3-V SODIMM	
Standard memory	128 MB	
Maximum memory	512 MB	

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Ports and Connectors	
Parallel	25-hole connector; unidirectional, bidirectional, or ECP
Video	15-hole connector
Audio	microphone connector, stereo headphone/speakers connector
PS/2 keyboard/mouse	6-pin mini-DIN connector
USB (2)	4-pin USB-compliant connector
Modem	RJ-11 connector
Ethernet LAN	RJ-45 connector (optional)

Communications	
Modem:	
Туре	v.92 56K MDC
Controller	softmodem
Interface	internal AC 97 bus
Network adapter	10/100 Ethernet LAN on system board

Video	
Video type:	
Inspiron 2650	external 4x AGP discreet graphic solution NV11
Inspiron 2600	direct AGP integrated graphics
Data bus:	,
Inspiron 2650	external 4x AGP
Inspiron 2600	UMA
Video controller:	,
Inspiron 2650	NVIDIA GeForce2 Go 100
Inspiron 2600	Intel 830 MG

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Video memory:	
Inspiron 2650	8 MB or 16 MB, external DDR
Inspiron 2600	
System memory 128 MB	UMA; shared with system memory up to 32 MB
System memory 256 MB	UMA; shared with system memory up to 48 MB
LCD interface	SPWG

Display		
Type (active-matrix TFT)	XGA	
Dimensions:	14.1 inch or 15 inch	
Height:		
14.1 inch	215.8 mm (8.5 inches)	
15 inch	229.7 mm (9 inches)	
Width:		
14.1 inch	287.1 mm (11.3 inches)	
15 inch	305.7 mm (12 inches)	
Diagonal:		
14.1 inch	359.16 mm (14.1 inches)	
15 inch	382.4 mm (15.1 inches)	
Maximum resolutions	1024 x 768 at 16.8 million colors	

Specifications: Dell Inspiron 2600 and 2650

Response time (typical)	20-ms rise (maximum), 30-ms fall (maximum)	
Refresh rate	60 Hz	
Refresh rate	60 Hz	
Operating angle	0° (closed) to 180°	
Viewing angles:		
Horizontal	±40°	
Vertical	+10°/-30°	
Pixel pitch	0.28 x 0.28 mm	
Power consumption:		
Panel with backlight (typical)	6.5 W	

Touch Pad	
X/Y position resolution (graphics table mode)	240 срі
Size:	
Width	64.88 mm (2.55-inch) sensor- active area
Height	48.88-mm (1.92-inch) rectangle

Battery	
Туре	8-cell (59 WHr) "smart" lithium ion
Dimensions:	,
Depth	88.5 mm (3.48 inches)
Height	21.5 mm (0.83 inch)
Width	139.0 mm (5.47 inches)
Weight	0.40 kg (0.88 lb) (8 cell)
Voltage	14.8 VDC

Operating life	2 to 4 hours with average usage of 8-cell battery; can be significantly reduced under certain_power intensive conditions
Life span (approximate)	400 discharge/charge cycles0
Temperature range:	
Operating	0° to 35°C (32° to 95°F)
Storage	-40° to 65°C (-40° to 149°F)

AC Adapter		
Input voltage	90 to 264 VAC	
Input current (maximum)	1.5 A	
Input frequency	47 to 63 Hz	
Output current	4.5 A (maximum at 4-second pulse); 3.5 A (continuous)	
Output power	70 W standard	
Rated output voltage	20 VDC	
Dimensions:		
Height	27.94 mm (1.1 inches)	
Width	58.42 mm (2.3 inches)	
Depth	133.85 mm (5.25 inches)	
Weight (with cables)	0.4 kg (0.9 lb)	
Temperature range:		
Operating	0° to 35°C (32° to 95°F)	
Storage	-40° to 65°C (-40° to 149°F)	

Physical	
Height:	
With 14.1-inch or 15-inch display	37 mm (1.45 inches)
Width:	

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Specifications: Dell Inspiron 2600 and 2650

With 14.1-inch display	328 mm (12.9 inches)
With 15-inch display	332 mm (13.1 inches)
Depth	274 mm (10.8 inches)
Weight: (with CD drive, floppy drive, and battery)	
14.1-inch display	3266 g (7.2 lb)
15-inch display	3561 g (7.85 lb)

Environmental		
Temperature range:		
Operating	0° to 35°C (32° to 95°F)	
Storage	-40° to 65°C (-40° to 149°F)	
Relative humidity (maximum):		
Operating	10% to 90% (noncondensing)	
Storage	5% to 95% (noncondensing)	
Maximum vibration:		
Operating	0.9 GRMS	
Storage	1.3 GRMS	
Maximum shock (measured with the hard drive in head-parked position and 2-ms half-sine pulse):		
Operating	122 G	
Storage	163 G	
Altitude (maximum):		
Operating	–15.2 to 3048 m (–50 to 10,000 ft)	
Storage	–15.2 to 10,668 m (–50 to 35,000 ft)	

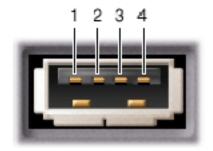
Specifications: Dell Inspiron 2600 and 2650

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Pin Assignments for I/O Connectors Dell[™] Inspiron[™] 2600 and 2650

- USB Connector
- PS/2 Connector
- Video Connector
- Parallel Connector

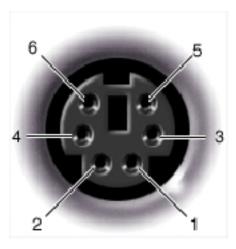
USB Connector



Pin	Signal
1	USB5V+
2	USBP-
3	USBP+
4	GND

PS/2 Connector

Pin Assignments for I/O Connectors: Dell Inspiron 2600 and 2650



Pin	Signal
1	KBDATA
2	PS2DATA
3	GND
4	VCC
5	KBCLK
6	PS2CLK

Video Connector



5 4 3 2 1 10 9 8 7 6 15 14 13 12 11

Pin Signal Pin Signal	
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Pin Assignments for I/O Connectors: Dell Inspiron 2600 and 2650

1	CRT_R	9	5V+
2	CRT_G	10	GND
3	CRT_B	11	MONITOR_DETECT-
4	NC	12	DDC_DATA
5	GND	13	CRT_HS
6	GND	14	CRT_VS
7	GND	15	DDC_CLK
8	GND		

Parallel Connector



13 12 11 10 9 8 7 6 5 4 3 2 1 25 24 23 22 21 20 19 18 17 16 15 14

Pin	Signal	Pin	Signal
1	STROBE-	10	ACK-
2	PDO	11	BUSY
3	PD1	12	PE
4	PD2	13	SLCT
5	PD3	14	AFD/3M-
6	PD4	15	ERROR-
7	PD5	16	INIT-
8	PD6	17	SLIN-
9	PD7	18-25	GND

Removing and Replacing Parts

Dell[™] Inspiron[™] 2600 and 2650

Before You Remove or Replace	EMI Shield, Video Card, and Palm Rest
Parts	Microprocessor Thermal-Cooling
System Components	Assembly
Hard Drive	Microprocessor Module
Back-Panel Fan (Inspiron 2650	Speakers
<u>Only)</u>	System Board
Memory Module, Modem, Optical Drive, and Floppy Drive	Base Plastics
Keyboard	Battery Latch Assembly
Display Assembly and Display Latch	