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# 11. Reference data

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## 11-1. Reference Abbreviate

**AAC**: Advanced Audio Coding.  
**AVC** : Advanced Video Coding.  
**BER** : Bit Error Rate  
**BPSK**: Binary Phase Shift Keying  
**CA** : Conditional Access  
**CDM** : Code Division Multiplexing  
**C/I** : Carrier to Interference  
**DMB** : Digital Multimedia Broadcasting  
**EN** : European Standard  
**ES** : Elementary Stream  
**ETSI**: European Telecommunications Standards Institute  
**MPEG**: Moving Picture Experts Group  
**PN** : Pseudo-random Noise  
**PS** : Pilot Symbol  
**QPSK**: Quadrature Phase Shift Keying  
**RS** : Reed-Solomon  
**SI** : Service Information  
**TDM** : Time Division Multiplexing  
**TS** : Transport Stream